

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY  
(UNDER SEMESTER SYSTEM IN UNIVERSITY TEACHING  
DEPARTMENT AND AFFILIATED COLLEGES OF PT. RAVISHANKAR  
SHUKLA UNIVERSITY, RAIPUR (C.G.)**

**ACADEMIC SESSION (2022- 24)**

M.A. Examination in Sociology is a two year post graduate programme and shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totaling to 2000 marks. The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below

Sl. No.	Paper No.	Title	Marks			
<b>A. FIRST SEMESTER</b>						
S. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total	CC
1	Paper-I/CC1	Classical Sociological Tradition	20	80	100	04
2	Paper-II/CC2	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	20	80	100	04
3	Paper-III/CC3	Social Change in India	20	80	100	04
4	Paper-IV/CC4	Rural Sociology	20	80	100	04
5	Paper-V/P 1	Practical-I	--	--	100	04
<b>B. SECOND SEMESTER</b>						
6.	Paper-VI/CC5	Classical Sociological Thinkers	20	80	100	04
7.	Paper-VII/CC6	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	20	80	100	04
8.	Paper-VIII/CC7	Sociology of Development	20	80	100	04
9.	Paper-IX/CC8	Rural development programme & evaluation	20	80	100	04
10.	Paper-X/P2	Practical-II	--	--	100	04
<b>C. THIRD SEMESTER</b>						
11.	Paper-XI/CC9	Classical Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
12.	Paper-XII/CC10	Social Movements in India	20	80	100	04
13.	Paper-XIII/CC11	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	20	80	100	04
14.	Paper-XIV/CC12	Industry and Society in India	20	80	100	04
15	Paper-XV/CC13	Criminology	20	80	100	04
<b>D. FOURTH SEMESTER</b>						
16	Paper-XVI/CC14	Modern Sociological Theories	20	80	100	04
17	Paper-XVII/CC15	Comparative Sociology	20	80	100	04
18	Paper-XVIII/CC16	Contemporary Issues in Industry	20	80	100	04
19	Paper-XIX/CC17	Tribal development (with special reference to Chhattisgarh)	20	80	100	04
20	Paper-XX/P3	Dissertation	-	-	100	04

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

Paper No. I/CC1

Marks-80

### **CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION**

#### **Unit-I: Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology**

- a. Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- b. Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- c. Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- d. Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

#### **Unit-II: Auguste Comte**

- a. Social Statics and Dynamics
- b. Law of Three Stages
- c. Hierarchy of Sciences
- d. Positivism

#### **Unit-III: Emile Durkheim**

- a. Social Facts
- b. Division of Labour, Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- c. Religion
- d. Theory of Suicide

#### **Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto**

- a. Logical and Non- Logical Action
- b. Residues and Derivations
- c. Theory of Social Change
- d. Contributions to Methodology

#### **Unit-V: Herbert Spencer**

- a. Social Darwinism
- b. Evolution
- c. Organic Analogy
- d. Militant and Industrial Societies

#### **References:**

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. 1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin  
Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2002 Sociological Theory  
Vistaar Publications, New Delhi
3. Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought  
Vol. I and Vol.II Penguin, New Delhi.
4. Coser, L.A. 2001 Masters of Sociological Thought  
Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
5. Rex, John 1973 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan  
Paul, London
6. Turner, J.H. 2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory  
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| 7. | Zeitlin, I.M.<br>1981 | Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall, London.        |
| 8. | _____<br>1998         | Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory. Rawat Publishers, Jaipur. |

Paper-II/CC2

Marks-80

**PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research**

- a. Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
- b. Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- c. Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

**Unit-II: Social Research and Scientific Method**

- a. Concept and Importance of Social Research.
- b. Types of Social Research
- c. Concept and Characteristics of Scientific method.
- d. Social Phenomenon of Scientific method

**Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It**

- a. Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation
- b. Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
- c. Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- d. Problems of Objectivity

**Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research**

- a. Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- b. Case study, Content Analysis
- c. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- d. Encounters and Experiences in Field work

**Unit-V: Issues in Social Research**

- a. Inter disciplinary Research
- b. Issues in Qualitative Research
- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

**References:**

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| 1. | Bailey, K.D.<br>1979               | Methodology of Social Research<br>Macmillan, Free Press- London             |
| 2. | Barnes, J.A.<br>1979               | Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Penguin, London.  |
| 3. | Beteille, A<br>Madan, T.N.<br>1975 | Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work, Vikas, new Delhi |

4. Bose, P.K. 1995 Research methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
5. Bryman, A 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London.
6. Madge, J 1970 The Origins of Scientific sociology Tavistock, London
7. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000 Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R.K. 1979 What will it be? Explorations in Inductive Sociology Allied, Bombay.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ 1993 Systemic Sociology Sage, New Delhi.
10. Popper, K 1999 The Logic of Scientific Discovery Routledge and Kegan Paul London
11. Punch, K 1986 Introduction to Social Research Sage, New Delhi
12. Sjoberg, G and Roger, N., 1997 Methodology of Social research Rawat, Jaipur
13. Srinivas, M.N. and Shah, A.M., 1979 Field worker and the Field Oxford, New Delhi.
14. Weber, M 1974 The Methodology of Social Sciences Free Press, Chicago
15. Young, P.V. 1977 Scientific Social Surveys and Research Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

**Paper No. III/CC3**

**Marks-80**

## **SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA**

### **Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work**

- a. Concept, Meaning, Definition, Characteristic of social Change.
- b. Forms of Social change- Evolution, Progress, Development, Transformation, Revolution
- c. Linear Theory of Social Change- August Comte, Herbert Spencer, Morgan
- d. Cyclic Theory of Social Change- Vilifred Pareto, P. Sorokin

### **Unit-II: Factors of Social change**

- a. Techno- Economic
- b. Socio- Psychological
- c. Cultural and Religious
- d. Media

### **Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India**

- a. Sanskritization- Concept, Characteristics and means of Social Change.

- b. Secularization -Concept, Characteristics and importance
- c. Gandhian- Swalamban, Sarvodaya, Trustiship and importance
- d. Globalization- Concept, Characteristic and a process of Social change

**Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India**

- a. Tribal Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Tribal Economy, base of Tribal Economy and recent changes in Tribal Economy
- b. Rural Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Rural Community, base of Rural Economy and recent changes in Rural Economy
- c. Changes in Socio Cultural Spheres
- d. Land Alienation- Concept and Cause of Land Alienation, Land Alienation in Rural and Tribal Area.

**Unit-V:-Changes in Urban and Industrial India**

- a. Migration - Concept, Characteristics and types of Migration, In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. Slums - Concept, Characteristics of Slums , causes of development of Slums in Urban and Industrial India.
- c. Crime - Concept, Characteristics of Crime and causes of development of criminal Activities in Urban and Industrial India.
- d. Welfare- Concept, Characteristics of Welfare Programme,Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

**References:**

1. Beteille, A. 2003 The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desai, AR 2001 Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
3. Jhingan, M.L. 2003 The economics of Development and Planning. Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
4. Kanungo, S. 2002 Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi
5. Mathur, H.M. (ed) 1994 Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6. Preston, P. 2001 Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
7. Ramachandran, P.S. et al (ed) 2002 Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing Bio-sphere reserves in south and central Asia. Oxford, New Delhi.
- 8 Reid, Suctitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
9. Schuurman, F.J. 1999 Globalization and Development, Vistaar, new Delhi.
10. Parekh, B 1999 Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse Sage, New Delhi.
11. Sharma, K.L. 1997 Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
12. Shiva, V. and Bedi, Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage,

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13. Singh, Y. Modernization of Indian tradition Rawat, Jaipur.  
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15. Singharoy, D.K. et al Social Development and Empowerment of  
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16. Srinivas, M.N. Social Change in Modern India. Orient and  
1998 Longman, New Delhi.
17. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Tribal culture in India Concept Publication  
Rai, B.K., 1977 Company New Delhi.

**Paper No. IV/CC 4**

**Marks-80**

**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jhami Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

**Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions**

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure

**Unit- III: Planned Change**

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

**Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change**

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- d. Under ground water Management and problems.

**Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes**

- a. Self-help Group (SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA d) NRLM e) NGGB scheme..

**References:**

1. Basu, K. (ed) Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.  
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2. Berberglu, B. (ed) Class, State and Development in India sage, New  
1992 Delhi.
3. Beteille, A. Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New

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| 4.  | 1974<br>_____                            | Delhi.<br>Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.               |
| 5.  | Breman, J.<br>1974                       | Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.                                   |
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| 7.  | _____<br>(ed)<br>1977                    | Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.                                    |
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| 12. | Mencher, J.P. (ed)<br>1983               | Social Anthropology of peasantry<br>Somaiya Publications New Delhi              |
| 13. | Patnaik, U.<br>1990                      | Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode<br>of production debate in India. |
| 14. | Shanin, T. (ed)<br>1971                  | Peasants and Peasant Societies,<br>Penguin, London.                             |
| 15. | Thorner, D.<br>1956                      | The Agrarian prospects in India University press,<br>New Delhi.                 |
| 16. | _____<br>1962                            | Land and labour in India,<br>Asia publications, Mumbai.                         |

**Paper No. V/P1**

**Marks-100**

**PRACTICAL-I**

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools  
Interview Guide and case study

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50%  
by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and  
External Examiner.

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

Paper No. -VI/CC 5

Marks-80

### **CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS**

#### **Unit-I: Karl Marx**

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation.
- d. Surplus Value and Exploitation.

#### **Unit-II:Thurstein Veblen**

- a. Theory of Leisure class
- b. Concepts of Social Change
- c. Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories.

#### **Unit-III: Max Weber**

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- d. Ideal Type

#### **Unit-IV Talcott Parsons**

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Mechanisms of social Control.

#### **Unit-V: Robert K. Merton**

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social structure and Anomie
- c. Paradigms of Functionalism
- d. . Bureaucracy

#### **References:**

1. Abraham, F and Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin  
Morgan, J.H. Macmillan, New Delhi.  
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2. Aron, R. Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I  
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| 13. | _____ 1996                            | Rethinking Sociology Rawat, Jaipur.                                      |

Paper No.-VII/CC6

Marks-80

### **QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY**

#### **Unit-I: Sampling**

- a. Rational
- b. Types
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

#### **Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research**

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data: Editing, Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

#### **Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques**

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurstein, Likert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

#### **Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research**

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square Test
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

#### **Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method**

- a. Triangulation; mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- b. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- c. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- d. Ethical issues in social research.

#### **References:**

1. Bailey, K.D. 1979 Methodology of social Research Macmillan, Free Press.
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Paper No. -VIII/CC7

Marks-80

**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**

- a. Concept and Defining development
- b. Element of Development
- c. Path and Agency of Development: Capitalist, Mixed Economy, Gandhian
- d. Theories; Modernization , Marxist, Dependency.

**Unit-II: Changing Concept of Human Development**

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural, environmental and economic.
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

**Unit-III: Indian Experience of Development**

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio- Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

**Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**

- a. Development and Displacement- concept, causes and consequences of Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities: health, Education , Per capita Income
- c. Ecological Degradation: concept, causes and consequences of Degradation

- d. Development and Migration: concept, causes and consequences of Migration.

**Unit-V:Issues in development in Contemporary India.**

**a. Social Exclusion**

**b. Gender Discrimination**

**c. Privatization and un favourable Service condition.**

**d. Sustainability and development**

**References:**

1. Alavi, H. and Shanin, T., 1982 Introduction to the study of Developing societies  
Macmillan, London
2. Amin, Samir-1979 Unequal Development, New Delhi
3. Apter, D.C. 1987 Rethinking development  
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Reconstruction , Sage, New Delhi
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| 21. | Schuurman, F.J.    | Globalisation and Development             |
|     | 2003               | Vistaar, New Delhi                        |
| 22. | Singharoy, D (ed)  | Social Development and Empowerment of     |
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| 23. | Sings, C.C.        | The Underdevelopment of Development       |
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| 24. | Sharma ,S.L1986    | Development: socio-Cultural Dimensions,   |
|     |                    | Jaipur,Rawat Publications.                |
| 25  | -----1994          | Perspective on Sustainable Development in |
|     |                    | South Asia, KualaLumpur, ADIPA            |

**Paper No. IX/CC8**

**Marks-80**

## **RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME & EVALUATION**

### **UNIT-I**

Background of Rural development programmes, Pre- Independence era, Post – Independence Era, Poverty Alleviation Programmes- A retrospect , Minimum Needs programme, Integrated Rural Development Programme, TRYSEM and DWCRA, Jawahar Rozgar Yojna (JRY), Employment Assurance Scheme( EAS).

### **UNIT-II**

Gandhian Approaches And Rural Economics, Mahatma Gandhi Rastriya Rojgar Guarantee yojna (MNREGA) Deen Dayal Upadhyay- Gramin Kaushal Vikas Yojna, Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna,Mukhiya Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna, Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojna(SGSY)-1, Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojna(SGSY)-2, Sampoorna Grameen Rozgar Yojna (SGRY),National Social Assistance Programme (NSAP), Food Security- TPDS.

### **UNIT-III**

Prime Minister’s Rozgar Yojna ( PMRY), Rural Employment Generation Programme(REGP), Rashtriya Mahila Kosh Programme Of Development Finance Corporations.

### **UNIT-IV**

Elementary Education And Total Literacy Campaign, Rural Housing Rural Health Care, Drinking Water And Rural Sanitation, Rural Electrification And Energy, Rural Connectivity.

### **UNIT-V**

Desert Development Programme, Integrated Waste Land Development Programme, Science And Technology For Rural Development, Evaluation Of Rural Development Programmes Through Different Community And Suggestion And Recommendation Of Desert Development Programme.

### **References:**

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| 1. | Beteille, A. | Inequality and Social Change              |
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2002 Manohar, New Delhi
11. Patel, M.L. Changing land Problems of Tribal India, Progress  
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13. Rao, M.S.A. (ed) Social Movements In India, Manohar, New Delhi.  
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15. Singhroy, D et al Social development and the empowerment of  
2001 mariginalised groups, Sage New Delhi.
16. Thorner, A. Daniel Thorner, Memorial Lecturers,  
2002 Manohar, New Delhi.
17. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Tribal Culture in India, Concept Publishing  
Rai, B.K. Company, New Delhi.  
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18. Desai, V – Rural Development In India, Himalaya Publishing House Mumbai
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20. Mazumdar B –poverty food security and sustainability, Rawat Publication , new  
delhi
21. Asen R vision of poverty: welfare policy & political imagination, Rawat  
Publication new Delhi
22. Majumder B Rural Housing : Policies And Practices, Rawat Publications

**Paper No. X/P2**  
**PRACTICAL-II**

**Marks-100**

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools  
Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.  
**Scheme of Evaluation-** 50% by Internal Examiner and rest  
50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and  
External Examiner.

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY**  
**ACADEMIC SESSION (2022- 23)**  
**THIRD SEMESTER**

Paper No. XI/CC9

Marks-80

**CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES**

**Unit-I: Positivism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of positivism
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

**Unit-II: Functionalism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of functionalism
- b. Contributions of Parsons
- c. Contribution of Merton
- d. Criticism

**Unit-III: Conflict theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Conflict theory
- B Contributions of Karl Marx
- c Contribution of Dahrendorf
- d Randell Collins

**Unit-IV: Structuralism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Structuralism
- b Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- c Contribution of Levistrauss
- d Criticism

**Unit-V: Exchange Theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Exchange Theory
- b. Contribution of Peter Blau
- c. Contribution of George Homans.
- d. Criticism

**References:**

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R.1997 Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
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| 12. | Zeitlin, I.M.<br>1998    | Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary<br>Theory Rawat, Jaipur.  |

**Paper No.XII/CC10**

**Marks-80**

**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Nature and Types**

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

**Unit -II:Basis of Social Movement**

- a. Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b. Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

**Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives**

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Structural-Functional
- c. Postmodernist
- d. Post-Structuralist

**Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements**

- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

**Unit-V: New Social Movements**

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental
- e. student movements.

**References:**

1. Banks, J.A., 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.



4. Gore, M.S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

Paper No.XIII/CC11

Marks-80

**PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Unit-I: Indological/ Textual**

- a. G.S. Ghurye;- Origin, Theory and Characteristics of caste , caste and Race.
- b. Louis Dumont:- Homohierarchius in caste system in India
- c. Criticism of Ghurye and Dumont.

**Unit-II: Structural Functionlism**

- a. M.N.Srinivas:- Dominant Caste, Sanskritization , Secularization and Social Change.
- b. S.C.Dube:-Social Change and Modernization
- c. Criticism of M.N. Srinivas and S.C.Dube

**Unit-III: Marxism**

- a.D.P.Mukharjee:- Approach to study Indian Economy and Society
- b.A.R. Desai:- Approach to study rural society and Economy in India.
- c.Criticism of D.P.Mukherjee and A.R.Desai

**Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective**

- a. B.R. Ambedkar :- Characteristics of Caste, Demerits of Caste, Annihilation of Caste
- b. David Hardiman:- Characteristics of Indian Society, Subaltern Approach to study Indian Society.
- c. Comparision between Ambedkar and Hardiman's Subaltern Approach

**Unit-V: Civilizational Approach**

- a. N.K.Bose
- b. Surjeet Sinha
- c. Criticism of N.K. Bose and Surjeet Sinha

**References:**

1. Das, V. 1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) 2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 1973 Social Sciences in a chanign society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
6. Dumont, L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in

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| 9. Momin, A.R.<br>196                           | The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai  |
| 10. Mukharjee, D.P.<br>1958                     | Diversities PPH, New Delhi   |
| 11. Oommen, T.K. and<br>Mukharjee, P.N.<br>1986 | Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.                  |
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| 13. Srinivas, M.N.<br>1960                      | India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.                                  |

Paper No.XIV/CC12

Marks-80

### **INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA**

#### **Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition**

- a. Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

#### **Unit-II: Industrial Organizations**

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations: Structure and Functions
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities

#### **Unit-III: Impact of Industrialization on:**

- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

#### **Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work**

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

#### **Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation**

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change

#### **References:**

1. Agrawal R.D. Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)  
1972
2. Aziz Abdul Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi  
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3. Gilbert S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-  
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| 4.  | Karnik V.B.                | Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay   |
|     | 1990                       |  |
| 5.  | Laxmana, C et al           | Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.  |
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| 6.  | Memoria, C.B. and Memoria  | Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai                              |
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| 11. | Thiwait, P.K.              | Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta. |
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| 12. | Watson K. Tony             | Sociology, work and industry Routlodge and Kagan Paul, London.                                       |
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**Paper No.-XV/CC13**

**Marks-80**

**CRIMINOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches**

- a. Criminology; Meaning, Scope and Subject matter
- b. Legal and Sociological concept of Crime
- c. Theories on Crime Causation; Classical, Sociological and Geographical

**Unit-II: Type of Crime and Criminals**

- a. Organized Crime ; Concept and Characteristics
- b. Cyber Crime, Women and Crime and Juvenile delinquency
- c. Theories of Punishment; Retributive, Deterrent:
- d. Terrorism; Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics, Terrorism in India

**Unit-III: Correction and It's Forms**

- a. Roots of Correction to prevent Crime; Socialization, Family values: Truth, Obedience, honesty, integrity, morality, ethics and Role of education
- b. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- c. Correctional Programmers in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India, After Care and Rehabilitation Programmer.
- d. Theories and Criticism; Reformative, Probation, Parole and Open Prison : Its Success and Failure

**Unit-IV: Problem of Correctional Administration**

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison

- b. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration
- c. Prison Offences

**Unit-V: Victimological Perspective and Community Policing**

- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.
- d. Community Policing; Concept and Objectives, Types and Significance

**References:**

1. Ahuja, R. (1969), Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. (1985), Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. (2002), Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. (1992), Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
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6. National human rights commission ( 2000-2001), Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
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8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) (2001), Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
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13. Shankardas, R.D. (2000), Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.
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15. Gosmami, B.K. (1983), Criminology and Penology Allahabad
16. Mohanty, S (1990), Crime and Criminals in India Ashish Pub. House New Delhi.
17. Bedi, K. (1998), It is always possible sterling, New Delhi.

## **FOURTH SEMESTER**

Paper No. XVI/CC14

Marks-80

### **MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES**

#### **Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Symbolic Interactionism
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H.Blumer
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-II: Phenomenology**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Alfred Schutz
- c. Contributions of Peter Berger
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit- III: Ethnomethodology**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Harold Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Irving Goffman
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-IV: Critical Theory**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Critical Theory
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-V: Post Modernism**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Post Modernism
- b. Contributions of Michel Foucault
- c. Contributions of Jacques Derrida
- d. Criticism

## References:

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2001 Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi
3. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty lecturers: Sociological theories since world war-II Columbia Univ. Press New York
4. Apadurai, A. 1996 Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis
5. Bottomore, T. 1984 The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London
6. Bourdieu, P. 1995 Sociology in Question, Sage, London.
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**COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West**

- a. Emergence of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric base of western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology
- d. National Tradition in Sociology

**Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology**

- a. Modernity and Development:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- b. Diversity and multi Culturalism:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- c. Environment:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- d. Globalization; Concept, Characteristics and issues

**Unit-III: Theoretical Concerns in Comparative sociology**

- a. Problems of theorizing in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evaluation

**Unit IV: Current Debates**

- a. Contextualization- Iravati Karve
- b. Indianization- G.S.Ghurye, K.M.Kapadia
- c. Use of Native Categories- M.N.Srinivas , A.Beteille
- d. Criticism and present status

**Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"**

- a. Sociology of India- D.P.Mukherjee,R.K.Mukherjee
- b. Sociology in India-School of Sociology in Bombay, Lucknow and Delhi
- c. Sociology For India- Louis Dumont, Pocock, Yogendra Singh and Indra Deva
- d. Criticism and present status

**References:**

- 1 Anderski, S 1961: Elements of Comparative Sociology( London , Widenfeld and Nicolson)
- 2 Beteille, Andre 1987: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
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- 17 Wallerstein, Modern World System ( New York: Oxford Immanuel 1974: University Press)

Paper No.XVIII/CC16

Marks-80

### **CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY**

#### **Unit-I: Industrial Relation**

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Worker's Participation in Management

#### **Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization**

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

#### **Unit-III: Industry and Society**

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

#### **Unit-IV: Industrilization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globlization**

- a. FDI and Third World



- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

**Unit-V: Contemporary Issues**

- a. Women Labour and child labour
- b. Corporate social responsibility (CSR)
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

**References:**

1. Agrawal R.D. Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay) 1972
2. Aziz Abdul Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, Hew Delhi 1984
3. Gilbert S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay 1985
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12. Watson K. Tony Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London. 1995

**Paper No.-XIX/CC17**

**Marks-80**

**TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT( WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO CHHATTISGARH)**

**UNIT-I** Definition of Tribe, Characteristic, Classification- Geographical, Linguistic, economic and racial, Difference between Schedule Tribe and Schedule Caste Constitutional Safeguards for Schedule Tribes

**UNIT- II Tribal Development:** Concept and Objectives, Tribal Development plans, programmes and their implementation, tribal sub-plan, Scheduled and Tribal Areas, Role of NGO in Tribal Developments.

**UNIT -III Major tribes of Chhattisgarh:** Gond( Muria, Maria) ,Oraon, Kaware, Halba, Binjhar, Primitive Tribes of Chhattisgarh: Abujhmaria, Pahari Korwa, Kamar, Baiga, Birhor and their Social Organization: Family, Marriage, Economic, Religion, Political ,Youth Dormitories etc.

**UNIT- IV Forest and Tribes:-**Critical review of forest policies, PESA Act-1996, Constitutional provision of Vth schedule, Deforestation and Tribes, Forest Management and Tribal Welfare.

**UNIT-V Tribal Problems:** Different Approaches to tribal problems, History of Tribal Movements in India with special reference to Chhattisgarh. Major tribal problems: Land Alienation, Displacement and Rehabilitation, Industrialization and Urbanization, Naxal problems in tribal areas of Chhattisgarh.

Recommended Readings:-

- 1-Verrier Elwin- Muria and their Ghotul Kingdom of the Young, New Delhi : Vanya Prakashan-1991
- 2-----“-----The Baiga , New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House .2002
- 3-----“-----Maria, Murder and Suicide, New Delhi: Vanya Prakashan
- 4Vidharthi and Rai- The Tribal culture of India, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Compant,1985
- 5Nadeem Husnain- Tribal India, Delhi, Palka Prakashan-2006.
- 6Wilfrid Grigson- The Maria Gonds of bastar, New Delhi Vanya Prakashan,1991.
- 7Majumdar D.N, races and cultures of India, New Delhi : Kalyani publishers 1990
- 8 Verma R C - Indian Tribes through the ages, New Delhi publication Division, Govt.of India,1995.
- 9Upadhyay and Sharma- Bharat Ki Janjatiya Sanskriti, Bhopal MP Hindi Granth Academy
- 10.Behera M.C, Resources , tribes and development, Rawat publication New Delhi.

**Paper No.-XX/P3**

**Marks-100**

**DISSERTATION:-On Rural and Urban Problems**

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.