Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur
Scheme of Examination
M.A./M.Sc. Final (MATHEMATICS)(Code – 304)
2010-11 & Onward

There shall be five papers. Two compulsory and three optional. Each paper shall have 100 marks. Out of these five papers, the paper which has theory and practical both, the theory part shall have 70 marks and practical part shall have 30 marks. **Overall tally of marks in theory and practical will be 500.**

Paper	Description		Theory	Practical	Remark
Compulsory Papers					
I	Integration Theory & Functional Analysis (Paper code 201)		100	-	-
II	Partial Differential Equations & Mechanics (Paper code 202)		100	-	-
Opional Papers					
III	(i)	Graph Theory (Paper code 231)	100		
	(ii)	Programming in C (with ANSI Features) (Paper code 232)	**70**	**30**	For regular students only
IV	(i)	Operations Research (Paper code 241)	100	-	
	(ii)	Wavelets (Paper code 242)	100	-	
V	(i)	General Relativity and Cosmology (Paper code 251)	**100**	-	
	(ii)	Fundamentals of Computer Science (Paper code 252)	70	**30**	For regular students only
	(iii)	Fuzzy Sets and their applications (Paper code 253)	100	-	

Details of Syllabus

COMPULSORY PAPER - I

(Paper Code 0966)

INTEGRATION THEORY AND FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

MAX.MARKS - 100

Integration Theory:

Unit-I. Signed measure. Hahn decomposition theorem, mutually singular measures. Radon-Nikodym theorem. Lebesgue decomposition. Riesz representation theorem. Extension theorem (Caratheodory), Lebesgue-Stieltjes integral, product measures, Fubini's theorem. Differentiation and Integration. Decomposition into absolutely continuous and singular parts.

Unit-II. Baire sets. Baire measure, continuous functions with compact support. Regularity of measures on locally compact spaces. Integration of continuous functions with compact support, Riesz-Markoff theorem.

Functional Analysis :

Unit-III. Normed linear spaces. Banach spaces and examples. Quotient space of normed linear spaces and its completeness, equivalent norms. Riesz Lemma, basic properties of finite dimensional normed linear spaces and compactness. Weak convergence and bounded linear transformations, normed linear spaces of bounded linear transformations, dual spaces with examples.

Unit-IV. Uniform boundedness theorem and some of its consequences. Open mapping and closed graph theorems. Hahn-Banach theorem for real linear spaces, complex linear spaces and normed linear spaces. Reflexive spaces. Weak Sequential Compactness. Compact Operators. Solvability of linear equations in Banach spaces. The closed Range Theorem.

Unit-V. Inner product spaces. Hilbert spaces. Orthonormal Sets. Bessel's inequality. Complete orthonormal sets and Parseval's identity. Structure of Hilbert spaces. Projection theorem. Riesz representation theorem. Adjoint of an operator on a Hilbert space. Reflexivity of Hilbert spaces. Self-adjoint operators, Positive, projection, normal and unitary operators. Abstract variational boundary-value problem. The generalized Lax-Milgram theorem.

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

1. P.R. Halmos, Measure Theory, Van Nostrand, Princeton, 1950.
2. B. Choudhary and Sudarsan Nanda, Functional Analysis with Applications, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1989.
3. H.L. Royden, Real Analysis, Macmillan Publishing Co. Inc.,New York, 4'h Edition, 1993.

REFERENCES :

1. S.K.Berberian,Measure and integration,Chelsea Pub.Company,New York, 1965
2. G. de Barra, Measure Theory and Integration, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1981.
3. P.K. Jain and V.P. Gupta, Lebesgue Measure and Integration, New Age International (P) Limited, New Delhi, 2000.
4. Richard L. Wheeden and Antoni Zygmund, Measure and Integral : An Introduction to Real Analysis, Marcel Dekker Inc. 1977.
5. J.H. Williamson, Lebesgue Integration, Holt Rinehart and Winston, Inc. New York. 1962.

6. T.G. Hawkins, Lebesgue's Theory of Integration: Its Origins and Development, Chelsea, New York, 1979.
7. K.R. Parthasarathy, Introduction to Probability and Measure, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi, 1977.
8. R.G. Bartle, The Elements of Integration, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York, 1966.
9. Serge Lang, Analysis I & II, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Inc. 1967.
10. Inder K. Rana, An Introduction to Measure and Integration, Narosa Publishing House, Delhi, 1997.
11. Walter Rudin, Real & Complex Analysis, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing.
12. Edwin Hewitt and Korl Stromberg, Real and Abstract Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York.
13. Edwin Hewitt and Kenneth A. Ross, Abstract Harmonic Analysis, Vol. 1, Springer-Verlag, 1993.
14. G. Bachman and L. Narici, Functional Analysis, Academic Press, 1966.
15. N.Dunford and J.T. Schwartz, Linear Operators,Part I,Interscience,New York, 1958.
16. R.E. Edwards, Functional Analysis, Holt Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1965.
17. C. Goffman and G. Pedrick, First Course in Functional Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1987.
18. P.K. Jain, O.P. Ahuja and Khalil Ahmad, Functional Analysis, New Age International (P) Ltd. & Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.
19. R.B. Holmes, Geometric Functional Analysis and its Applications, Springer-Verlag, 1975.
20. K.K. Jha, Functional Analysis, Students' Friends, 1986.
21. L.V. Kantorovich and G.P. Akilov, Functional Analysis, Pergamon Press, 1982.
22. E. Kreyszig, Introductory Functional Analysis with Applications, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1978.
23. B.K.Lahiri,Elements of Functional Analysis. The World Press Pvt.Ltd.,Calcutta, 1994.
24. B.V. Limaye, Functional Analysis, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
25. L.A. Lustenik and V.J. Sobolev, Elements of Functional Analysis, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1971.
26. G.F. Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1963.
27. A.E. Taylor,Introduction to Functional Analysis, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1958.
28. K.Yosida, Functional Analysis, 3rd edition Springer-Verlag, New York, 1971.
29. J.B. Conway, A Course in Functional Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1990.
30. Walter Rudin, Functional Analysis, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1973.
31. A. Wilansky, Functional Analysis, Blaisdell Publishing Co., 1964.
32. J. Tinsley Oden & Leszek F. Dernkowicz, Applied Functional Analysis, CRC Press Inc., 1996.
33. A.H. Siddiqui, Functional Analysis with Applications, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.

COMPULSORY PAPER - II

(Paper Code 0967)

PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND MECHANICS

MAX.MARKS - 100

Partial Differential Equations:

Unit-I : Examples of PDE. Classification.

Transport Equation-Initial value Problem. Non-homogeneous Equation.

Laplace's Equation-Fundamental Solution, Mean Value Formulas, Properties of Harmonic Functions, Green's Function, Energy Methods.

Heat Equation-Fundamental Solution, Mean Value Formula, Properties of Solutions, Energy Methods.

Wave Equation-Solution by Spherical Means, Non-homogeneous Equations, Energy Methods.

Unit-II: Nonlinear First Order PDE-Complete Integrals, Envelopes, Characteristics, Hamilton Jacobi Equations (Calculus of Variations, Hamilton's ODE, Legendre Transform, Hopf-Lax Formula, Weak Solutions, Uniqueness), Conservation Laws (Shocks, Entropy Condition, Lax-Oleinik formula, Weak Solutions, Uniqueness, Riemann's Problem, Long Time Behaviour)

Representation of Solutions-Separation of Variables, Similarity Solutions (Plane and Travelling Waves, Solitons, Similarity under Scaling), Fourier and Laplace Transform, Hopf-Cole Transform, Hodograph and Legendre Transforms, Potential Functions, Asymptotics (Singular Perturbations, Laplace's Method, Geometric Optics, Stationary Phase, Homogenization), Power Series (Non-characteristic Surfaces, Real Analytic Functions, Cauchy-Kovalevskaya Theorem).

Mechanics

Analytical Dynamics:

Unit-III: Generalized coordinates. Holonomic and Non-holonomic systems. Scleronomic and Rheonomic systems. Generalized potential. Lagrange's equations of first kind. Lagrange's equations of second kind. Uniqueness of solution. Energy equation for conservative fields.

Hamilton's variables. Donkin's theorem. Hamilton canonical equations. Cyclic coordinates. Routh's equations. Poisson's Bracket. Poisson's Identity. Jacobi-Poisson Theorem. Motivating problems of calculus of variations, Shortest distance. Minimum surface of revolution. Brachistochrone problem. Isoperimetric problem. Geodesic. Fundamental lemma of calculus of variations. Euler's equation for one dependent function and its generalization to (1) 'n' dependent functions, (ii) higher order derivatives. Conditional extremum under geometric constraints and under integral constraints.

Unit-IV : Hamilton's Principle. Principle of least action. Poincare Cartan Integral invariant. Whittaker's equations. Jacobi's equations. of Lee Hwa Chung's theorem. Statement of Lee Hwa Chung's theorem.

Canonical transformations and properties of generating functions. Hamilton-Jacobi equation. Jacobi theorem. Method of separation of variables. Lagrange Brackets. Condition

of canonical character of a transformation in terms of Lagrange brackets and Poisson brackets, invariance of Lagrange brackets and Poisson brackets under canonical transformations.

Gravitation:

Unit-V : Attraction and potential of rod, disc, spherical shells and sphere. Surface integral of normal attraction (application & Gauss' theorem). Laplace and Poisson equations. Work done by selfattracting systems. Distributions for a given potential. Equipotential surfaces. Surface and solid harmonics. Surface density in terms of surface harmonics.

BOOK RECOMMENDED :

1. 1. L.C. Evans, Partial Differential Equations, Graduate Studies in Mathematics, Volume 19, AMS, 1998.
2. F. Gantmacher, Lectures in Analytic Mechanics, MIR Publishers, Moscow, 1975.
3. C.R.Mondal, Classical Mechanics, Prentice Hall of India
4. S.L. Loney, An Elementary Treatise on Statics, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979.

REFERENCES :

1. A.S. Ramsey, Dynamics Part II, The English Language Book Society and Cambridge University Press, 1972.
2. H. Goldstein, Classical Mechanics (2nd edition), Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. I.M. Gelfand and S.V. Fomin, Calculus of Variations, Prentice Hall.
4. A.S. Ramsey, Newtonian Gravitation, The English Language Book Society and the Cambridge University Press.
5. Narayan Chandra Rana & Pramod Sharad Chandra Joag, Classical Mechanics, Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.
6. Louis N. Hand and Janet D. Finch, Analytical Mechanics, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

OPTIONAL PAPER - III

(Paper Code 0968)

(I) GRAPH THEORY

MAX.MARKS - 100

Unit-I: Operations on graphs, matrices and vector spaces:

Topological operations, Homeomerphism, homomorphism, contractions, derived graphs, Binary operations, matrices and vector spaces : The adjacency matrix, The determinant and the spectrum, Spectrum properties, The incidence matrix, cycle space and Bond space, Cycle bases and cycle graphs.

Unit-II: Colouring packing and covering:

Vertex coverings, critical graphs, Girth and chromatic number, uniquely colourable graphs, edge-colourings, Face colourings and Beyond, The achromatic and the Adjoint Numbers.

Setting up of combinational formulations, the classic pair of duals, Gallai, Norman-Rabin Theorems, Clique parameters, The Rosenfeld Numbers.

Unit-III: Perfect Graphs and Ramsey Theory:

Introduction to the "SPGC", Triangulated (Chordal) graphs, Comparability graphs, Interval graphs, permutation graphs, circular arc graphs, split graphs, weakly triangulated graphs, perpectness-preserving operations, Forbidden Subgraph orientations, Ramsey numbers and Ramsey graphs.

Unit-IV: Groups, Polynomials and Graph Enumeration:

Permutation groups, The automorphism group, graphs with given group, symmetry concepts, pseudo-similarity and stability, spectral studies of the Automorphism group.

The colour polynomials, The chromatic polynomial, The bivariate colouring polynomials, co-chromatic (co-dichromatic) graphs and chromatically unique graphs, Graph Enumeration.

Unit-V: Digraphs & Networks:

Digraphs, Types of connectedness, Flows in Networks, Menger's and Konig's Theorem, Degree sequences.

REFERENCES :

1. K.R.Parthasarathy, Basic graph theory, Tata Mc graw Hill publishing company limited , 1994.
2. R.J.Wilson, Introduction to graph theory, Longman Harlow, 1985.
3. John Clark, Derek Allon Holton, A first look at graph Theory, World Scientific Singapore, 1991.
4. Frank Hararary, Graph Theory Narosa, New Delhi, 1995.
5. Ronald Gould and Benjamin Cummins, Graph Theory, California.
6. Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with applications to Engineering and Computer Science, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 2002.

OPTIONAL PAPER - III
(Paper Code 0969)
(II) Programming in C (with ANSI features)
Theory and Practical
(For regular students only)

MAX.MARKS – 70

UNIT-I An overview of programming. Programming language, Classification. C Essential-Program Development. Functions. Anatomy of a "C" Function. Variables and Constants. Expressions. Assignment Statements. Formatting Source Files. Continuation Character. The Per-processor. Scalar Data Types-Declarations, Different Types of Integers. Different kinds of Integer Constants. Floating-Pint Types of Integers. Initialization. Mixing Types. Explicit Conversions-Casts. Enumeraion types. The Void Data Type. Typesets. Finding the Address of an object. Pointers.

UNIT-II Control Flow-Conditional Branching. The Witch statement. Looping. Nested Loops. The break and continue statements. The goto statement. Infinite Loops. Operators and Expressions-Precedence and Associativity. Unary Plus and Minus operators. Binary Arithmetic Operators. Arithmetic Assignment Operators. Increment and Decrement Operators. Comma Operator. Relational Operators. Logical Operators. Bit-Manipulation Operators. Bitwise Assignment Operator. Size of Operators. Conditional Operator. Memory Operators.

UNIT-III Arrays and Pointers-Declaring an Array. Arrays and Memory. Initializing Arrays. Encryption and Decryption. Pointer Arithmetic. Passing Pointers as Function Arguments. Accesseing Array Elements Through Pointers. Passing Arrays as Function Arguments. Sorting Algorithms. Strings. Multidimensional Arrays. Arrays of Pointers, Pointers to Pointers.

UNIT-IV Storage Classes-Fixed vs. Automatic Duration. Scope. Global variables. The register Specifier. ANSI rules for the syntax and Semantics of the storage-class keywords. Dynamic Memory Allocation. Structures and Unions-Structures. Linked Lists. Unions, enum Declarations. Functions-Passing Arguments. Declarations and calls. Pointers to Functions. Recursion. The main Function. Complex Declarations.

UNIT-V The "C" Pre-processor-Macro Substitution. Conditional. Include facility. Line Control. Input and Output-Streams, Buffering. The <Stdio.h> Header file. Error Handling. Opening and Closing a File. Reading and writing Data. Selection an I/O Method. Unbuffered I/O Random Access. The Standard library for Input/Output.

REFERENCES :

1. Paper A. Darnell and Philip E. Margolis, C : A Software Engineering Approach, Narosa Publishing House (Springer International student Edition) 1993.
2. Samuel P. Harkison and Gly L. Steele Jr., C : A Reference Manual, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 1994.
3. Brian W. Kernighan & Dennis M. Ritohie, The C Programme Language, 2nd Edition (ANSI Features), Prentice Hall 1989.

Practical based on the paper Programming in C (with ANSI features)
Schedule for Practical Examination

Max. Marks : 30	**:**	**Time Duration : 2 Hrs**
Practical (two)	**:**	**20 Marks (10 Marks each)**
Viva	**:**	**5 Marks**
Sessional	**:**	**5 Marks**

"Details of Practical Work"

1. Write a program for Creating marksheet & Providing them grade.
2. Write a program for marking Pyramid of numbers.
3. Write a program for Calculatng average & standard deviation.
4. Write a program for finding sum of series (Sin, Cos, Tan).
5. Write a program for finding LCM of given numbers.
6. Write a program for numerical solution of algebraic equation using Newton Raphson method.
7. Write a program for numerical integration of function applying Simpson one-third rule.
8. Write a program for sorting and strings using selection or insertion sorting technique.
9. Write a program to find product of two Matrix of any given order.
10. Write a program for finding inverse of Matrix of any order.
11. Write a program for to create the string functions "sullen", "strcpy".
12. Write a program for writing & reading data from Text file.
13. Write a program for copy one file to another using command line argument.
14. Write a program for creating & storing of book record using following structure-
    a. Book Acc No b. Name c. Title
    d. Author e. Publication f. Date of Publishing.
15. Write a program for searching a particular book from book record, sorting of book record on the basis of accno or name.
16. Write a program for applying appending, deleting & modification of book record.
17. Write a program for solving congruence equations using Chinese remainder theorem.
18. Write a program for finding GCD of given integers using Euclid algorithm.
19. Write a program for find initial basic feasible solution of the transportation problem using Vogel's Approximation Method.
20. Write a program for sequencing problem processing jobs through k machines using Optimal sequence Algorithm.
21. Write a program for finding shortest path of a network using Dijkstra's algorithm.
22. Write a program for finding minimum spanning tree of a network problem using Kruskal's algorithm.
23. Write a program for find maximum flow through a network using MFP Algorithm.

OPTIONAL PAPER - IV
(Paper Code 0970)
(I) OPERATIONS RESEARCH

MAX.MARKS – 100

Unit-I. Operations Research and its Scope. Necessity of Operations Research in Industry. Linear Programming-Simplex Method. Theory of the Simplex Method. Duality and Sensitivity Analysis.

Other Algorithms for Linear Programmrng-Dual Simplex Method. Parametric Linear Programming. Upper Bound Technique. Interior Point Algorithm. Linear Goal Programming.

Unit-II. Transportation and Assignment Problems.

Network Analysis-Shortest Path Problem. Minimum Spanning Tree Probiem.

Maximum Flow Problem. Minimum Cost Flow Problem. Network Simplex Method. Project Planning and Control with PERT-CPM.

Unit-III. Dynamic Programming-Deterministic and Probabilistic Dynamic programming.

Game Theory-Two-Person, Zero-Sum Games. Games with Mixed Strategies.

Graphical. Solution. Solution by Linear Programming.

Integer Programming-Branch and Bound Technique.

Unit-IV. Applications to Industrial Problems-Optimal product mix and activity levels.

Petroleum. refinery operations. Blending problems. Economic interpretation of dual linear programming. problems. Input-output analysis. Leontief system. Indecomposable and Decomposable economies.

Unit-V. Nonlinear Programming-One/and Multi-Variable Unconstrained Optimization. Kuhn-Tucker Conditions for Constrained Optimization. Quadratic Programming. Separable Programming. Convex Programming. Non-convex Programming,

REFERENCES :

1. F.S. Hillier and G.J. Ueberman. Introduction to Operations Research (Sixth Edition), McGraw Hill International Edition, Industrial Engineering Series, 1995. (This book comes with a CD containing tutorial software).
2. G. Hadley, Linear Programming, Narosa Publishing House, 1995.
3. G. Hadly, Nonlinear and Dynamic Programming, Addison-Wesley, Reading Mass.
4. Mokhtar S. Bazaraa, John J. Jarvis and Hanif D. Sherali, Linear Programming and Network flows, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1990.
5. H.A. Taha, Operations Research. An introduction, Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., New Yark.
6. Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
7. S.S. Rao, Optimization Theory and Applications, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Prem Kumar Gupla and D.S. Hira, Operations Research-An Introduction. S. Cliand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
9. N.S. Kambo, Mathematical Programming Techniques, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Madras

10. UNDOSystems Products (Visit websHe htlp://www.Hndo.com/productsf.html)
    a. UNDO (the linear programming solver)
    b. UNDO Callable Library (the premier optimisation engine)
    c. LINGO (the linear, non-linear, and integer programming solver with Mathematical modelling language)
    d. What's Best ! (the spreadssheet add-in that solves linear, non-linear, and integer Problems).

    All the above four products are bundled into one package to form the Solver Suite. For more details about any of the four products one has to click on its name.

    e. Optimisation Modelling with UNDO (5^{th} edition) by Linus Schrage.
    f. Optimisation Modelling with LINGO by Unus Schrage.

    More details available on the Related Books page.

OPTIONAL PAPER - IV
(Paper Code 0971)
(I) WAVELETS

MAX.MARKS – 100

Unit-I. Preliminaries-Different ways of constructing wavelets- Orthonormal bases generated by a single function: the Balian-Low theorem. Smooth projections on $L^2(R)$,. Local sine and cosine bases and the construction of some wavelets. The unitary folding operators and the smooth projections. Multiresolution analysis and construction of wavelets. Construction of compactly supported wavelets and estimates for its smoothness. Band limited wavelets.

Unit-II. Orthonormality. Completeness. Characterization of Lemarie-Meyer wavelets and some other characterizations. Franklin wavelets and Spline wavelets on the real line. Orthonormal bases of piecewise linear continuous functions for L^2 (T). Orthonormal bases of periodic splines. Periodization of wavelets defined on the real line.

Unit-III. Characterizations in the theory of wavelets-The basic equations and some of its applications. Characaterizations of MRA wavelets, low-pass filters and scaling functions. Non-existence of smooth wavelets in H^2 (R).

Unit-IV. Frames - The reconstruction formula and the Batian-Low theorem for frames. Frames from translations and dilations. Smooth frames for H^2 (R).

Unit-V. Discrete transforms and algorithms-The discrete and the fast Fourier transforms. The discrete and the fast cosine transforms. The discrete version of the local sine and cosine bases. Decomposition and reconstruction algorithms for wavelets.

REFERENCES:

1. Eugenic HernBndez and Guido Weiss, A First Course on Wavelets, CRC Press, New York, 1996.
2. C.K. Chui, An Introduction to Wavelets, Academic Press, 1992.
3 I.Daubechies, Ten Lectures on Wavelets, CBS-NSF Regional Confarenoes in Applied Mathematics, 61, SIAM, I 1992.
4. Y.Meyer,Wavelets, algorithms and applications (Tran.by R.D. Rayan,SIAM, 1993.
5. M.V. Wickerhauser, Adapted wavelet analysis from theory to software, Wellesley, MA, A.K. Peters, 1994.

OPTIONAL PAPER - V
(Paper Code 0972)
(I) GENERAL RELATIVITY AND COSMOLOGY

MAX.MARKS – 100

Unit-I:General Relativity-Transformation of coordinates. Tensors. Algebra of Tensors. Symmetric and skew symmetric Tensors. Contraction of tensors and quotient law. Reimannian metric. Parallel transport. Christoffel Symbols. Covarient derivatives, intrinsic derivatives and geodesies.

Unit-II: Riemann Christoffel curvature tensor and its symmetry properties. Bianchi identities and Einstein tensor.

Review of the special theory of relativity and the Newtonian Theory of gravitation. Principle of equivalence and general covariance, geodesic principle, Newtonian approximation of relativistic equations of motion. Einstein's field equations and its Newtonian approximation.

Unit-III: Schwarzschild external solution and its isotropic form. Planetary orbits and anologues of Kepler's Laws in general relativity. Advance of perihelion of a planet. Bending of light rays in a gravitational field, vitational redshift of spectral lines. Radar echo delay.

Energy-momentum tensor of a perfect fluid. Schwarzschild internal solution. Boundary conditions. Energy momentum tensor of an electromagnetic field. Einstein-Maxwell equations. Reissner-Nordstrfim solution.

Unit-IV: Cosmology-Mach's principle, Einstein modified field equations with cosmological term. Static Cosmological models of Einstein and De-Sitter, their derivation, properties and comparison with the actual universe.

Hubble's law. Cosmological principles. Weyl's postulate. Derivation of Robertson-Walker metric. Hubble and deceleration parameters. Redshift. Redshipft versus distance relation. Angular size versus redshift relation and source counts in Robertson-Walker space-time.

Unit-V: Friedmann models. Fundamental equations of dynamical cosmology. Critical density. Closed and open Universes. Age of the Universe. Matter dominated era of the Universe. Einstein-deSitter model. Particle and even horizons.

Eddington-Lamaitre models with l-term. Perfect cosmological principle. Steady state cosmology.

REFERENCES:

1. C.E. Weatherbum, An Introduction to Riemannian Geometry and the lensor Calculus, Cambridge University Press, 1950.
2. H. Stepheni, General Relativity: An Introduction to the theory of the gravitational field, Cambridge University Press, 1982.
3. A.S. Eddinglon, The Mathematical Theory of Relativity, Cambridge University Press, 1965.
4. J.V. Narlikar, General Relativity and Cosmologyi Ths Macmillan Company of India Urnited, 1978.
5. R. Adiev, M. Bazin, M. Schiffer, Introduction to generaJ reteUvity, McGraw Hill Inc., 1975.
6. B.F. Shutz, A first course in general relativity, Cambridge University Press,1990.

7. S. Weinberg, Gravitation and Cosmology: Principles and applications of the general theory of relativity, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1972.
8. J.V. Narlikar, Introduction to Cosmology, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
9. R.K. Sachs and H. Wu., General Relativity for Mathematician, Springer Vertag, 1977.
10. LD. Landau and E.M. Lilshitz, The classical theory of Fields, Pergamon Press, 1980.
11. J.L. Synge, Relativity: The general tileory. North Holland Pubtishing Company, 1976.

OPTIONAL PAPER - V
(Paper Code 0973)
(II) FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
(Theory and Practical)
(For regular students only)

MAX.MARKS – 70

Unit I. Object Oriented Programming-Classes and Scope, nested classes, pointer class members; Class initialization, assignment and destruction;

Unit-II. Overloaded functions and operators; Templates including class templates; class inheritance and subtyping, multiple and virtual inheritance.

Unit-III. Data Structures-Analysis of algorithms, q, W, 0, o, w notations ; Lists, Stacks, and queues: Sequential and linked representations; Trees: Binary tree- search tree implementation, B-tree (concept only); Hashing-open and closed; Sorting: Insertion sort, shell sort, quick-sort, heap sort and their analysis.

Unit IV. Database Systems-Role of database systems, database system architecture; Introduction to relational algebra and relational calculus; SQL-basic features including views; Integrity constraints; Database design-normalization upto BCNF.

Unit V. Operating Systems-User interface, processor management, I/O management, memory management, concurrency and Security, network and distributed systems.

REFERENCES :

1. S.B. Lipman, J. Lajoi: C++ Primer, Addison Wesley.
2. B. Stroustrup; The C++ Programming Language, Addison Wesley.
3. C.J. Date : Introduction to Database Systems, Addison Wesley.
4. C. Ritehie: Operating Systems-Incorporating UNIX and Windows, BPB Publications.
5. M.A. Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Addison Wesley.

Practical based on the paper FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
Schedule for Practical Examination

Max.Marks : 30	**Time Duration 2 Hrs**
Practical (two)	**20 Marks (10 Marks each)**
one from each section	
Viva	**5 Marks**
Sessional	**5 Marks**

"Details of Practical Work"

Section-A

CPP PROGRAM

1. Write a program that perform push, pop and display operations into stack.
2. Write a program that perform insert, delete and display operations into queue.
3. Write a program that convert any expression into reverse polish notation.
4. Write a program that perform addition, subtraction and Transpose operations into Matrix.
5. Write a program that performs addition of sparse matrix.
6. Write a program that perform sorting of link list.
7. Write a program for creating Binary search tree and perform Inorder, Preorder and postorder traversing operation.
8. Write a program for reverse of link list
9. Design a template for sorting different data type.
10. Write a program for selection sort.
11. Write a program for merging.
12. Write a program for insertion sort.
13. Write a program for bubble sort.
14. Write a program for Merge sort.
15. Write a program for quick sort.
16. Write a program for Heep sort.

Section-B

OPERATING SYSTEM COMMANDS –

1. Use various option of Is Commands
2. Use the commands pwd, cd, rmdir, mkdir and mv commands.
3. Use command chmode.
4. Write a shell script for display fabonacci series of number
5. Write a shell script of find out factorial of given no.
6. Write a shell script for checking palindrome.

RDBMS Assignment -

1. Create the following table
    i) Employee (fname varchar) (15), Iname varchar (15), ssn Char (9), Bdate, Address Varchar (20), sex char, salary Decimal (10,2), superssn char (9), Dno int).
    ii) Department (Dname varchar (15), Dnumber int, Mrgssn Char (9), Mgrstardate date)
    iii) Project (Pnumber int, pName Varchar (15), Plocation varchar (15), Dnum Int)
    iv) Works_on (essn char (9), Pho integer, Howrs decinal (4,1)
    v) Dependent [Essn Chov (9), Dependent-name varchar (15), sex char, Bdata date, Relationship varchar (8)]
2. Alter table employee and add one field job varchar (12).
3. Use insert command to insert data in above table.
4. REtrieve the Birthdata and address of employee whose name is John B. Smith.
5. Retrieve the name and address of all employee whow works for the 'Research' Department.
6. Write the name of employees whose address in University Campus (like function).
7. Find all the employees who were born during the 1950s.
8. Write the name of employees whose salary is between 10,000 to 20,000.
9. Retrieve the name of each employee who has a dependent with the same first name and same sex as the employee.
10. Retrieve the name of employee who have no dependent.
11. Find the sum of the salaries of all employees, the maximum salary and the minimum salary.
12. Find the sum of the salaries of all employees of the 'Research' department as well the maximum and minimum salary.
13. Retrieve the department number the no. of employee in each department and their aggregate salary.
14. Write query to delete all the employee whose name start with the character 'a'.
15. Use command commit rollback.

OPTIONAL PAPER - V
(Paper Code 0974)
(II) FUZZY SETS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

MAX.MARKS – 100

UNIT-I Fuzzy sets-Basic difinitions, n-level sets. Convex fuzzy sets. Basic operations on fuzzy sets. Types of fuzzy sets. Cartesianm products. Algebraic products. Bounded sum and difference, t-norms and t-conorms. The Extension Principle- The Zadeh's extension principle. Image and inverse image of fuzzy sets.

UNIT-II Fuzzy numbers. Elements of fuzzy arithmetic. Fuzzy Relations and Fuzzy Graphs-Fuzzy relations on fuzzy sets. Composition of fuzzy relations. Min-Max composition and its properties. Fuzzy equivalence relations. Fuzzy compatibility relation. Fuzzy graphs. Similarity relation.

UNIT-III Fuzzy relation equations. Possibility Theory-Fuzzy measures. Evidence theory. Necessity measure. Possibility measure. Possibility distribution. Possibility theory and fuzzy sets. Possibility theory versus probability theory.

UNIT-IV Fuzzy Logic-An overview of classical logic, Multivalued logics, Fuzzy propositions. Fuzzy quantifiers. Linguistic variables and hedges. Inference from conditional fuzzy propositions, the compositional rule of inference. Approximate Reasoning-An overview of Fuzzy expert system. Fuzzy implications and their selection. Multiconditional approximate reasoning. The role of fuzzy relation equation.

UNIT-V An introduction to Fuzzy Control-Fuzzy controllers. Fuzzy rule base. Fuzzy inference engine. Puzzification. Defuzzification and the various defuzzitication methods (the cetre of area, the cetre of maxima, and the mean of maxima methods). Decision Making in Fuzzy Environment-Individual decision making. Multiperson decision making. Multicriteria decision making. Multistage decision making. Fuzzy ranking methods. Fuzzy linear programming.

REFERENCES :

1. H.J. Zmmemann, Fuzzy set theory and its Applications, Allied Publishers Ltd. New Delhi, 1991.
2. G.J. Klir and B. Yuan- Fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic, Prentice-Hall ol India, New Delhi, 1995.