# PhD Course work Syllabus for Physical Education, Research Process & Statistics

# 2024-25

#### Unit I

- 1. Meaning, Concept, Need and Scope of Research in Physical Education.
- 2. Approaches of Research.
- 3. Concepts of Variables and Different Scales and Measurements.
- 4. Types of Research and Different Methodologies.

## Unit II

- 1. Population & Sampling, Probability and Non-Probability Sampling Techniques, sample size determination.
- 2. Research Designs, Control of Experimental factors.
- 3. External and Internal criticism.
- 4. Historical research, Philosophical research, Survey method and Case studies.

#### Unit III

- 1. Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Variability, Skewness, Kurtosis.
- 2. Concept of the applications of different Statistical tools, analyze data.
- 3. Coefficient of correlation- Carl- Pearson method, Spearman's ranking method.
- 4. Regression-Simple and Multiple regressions.

## **Unit IV**

- 1. Hypothesis- Meaning and Formulation, Type I and Type II error.
- 2. Normal distribution.
- 3. Testing of hypothesis.
- 4. Test of significance-'t' tests, One-way ANOVA, Post hoc test and Chi Square Test

## Unit V

- 1. Bibliometrics and different data Basis.
- 2. Ethics in Research.
- 3. Introduction of Computer.
- 4. Use of different, Statistical Software in Research.

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