

Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY

Semester -1

July 2017-December 2017

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M.A. / M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER I - Fundamentals of Social/ Cultural Anthropology

MAX. Marks- 80
MIN. Marks – 27

Each Paper will have 40 **compulsory** questions, divisible into 4 sections.

- i) Section-A(Multi-Choice Questions): **20** questions of **1** mark each.
- ii) Section-B(Short Questions): **8** questions(two from each unit) of **2** marks each(word limit: 2-3 lines)
- iii) Section-C(Long Questions): **8** questions(two from each unit) of **3** marks each(word limit: 75words)
- iv) Section-D(Very Long Questions): **4** questions(one from each unit) of **5** marks each(word limit: 150 words)

Unit- I

Meaning and scope of Anthropology.

Divisions of Anthropology.

Scope of Social-Cultural Anthropology

Social-Cultural Anthropology and relations with other social sciences, life sciences, medical sciences and humanities

Theory of culture: attributes of culture, culture trait, culture complex, culture area, integration of culture, paradoxes of culture

Some basic concept: Civilization, Society, Social structure, Social Organization, Community, Social Institutions, Groups , Status & Role

Unit-II

Social organisation:

Family: typology, residence, functions,

Marriage: typology, mate selection: cross-cousin, sororate etc. dowry and bride price.

Kinship: kin: consanguine, affinal

Tribe, Class, Moiety, Phratry

Kinship terminology: classificatory and descriptive, terms of reference and address

Kinship behaviour: Joking and avoidance relationship

Social stratification, Status and role, Status of woman (Gender)

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Unit-III

Economic organisation: Property: individual and collective

Property: concept of primitive communism

Concept of value in primitive economy

Stages of economy: collection, hunting, fishing, pastoralism, cultivation: shifting and settled Subsistence, surplus, and market economy

Systems of trade-exchange: reciprocity, redistribution, barter and markets

Political organization: Law and social control: concept of authority and leadership

Types of political organisation: band, tribe, state

Kingship and chiefdom Primitive law and Justice

Types of punishment

Ethnicity and nationality

Unit-IV

Religion and magic: anthropological approaches to the study of religion- evolutionary, psychological and functional

Primitive religion: animism, animatism, bongalism, totemism

Magic: functions and types

Magico-religious functionaries: shaman, priest, medicine man, sorcerer, witch.

Symbolism in religion and rituals

Religion, magic and science

Art and aesthetics: Forms of music, dance forms, musical instruments

Paintings: ritualistic and symbolic,

Artifacts: carvings, mould, masks etc

Origin and evolution of human language

Language, culture and society

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Recommended Readings:

1. Barnouw, V. 1979. Anthropology: A General Introduction, The Dorsey Press, Illinois.
2. Holmes, L. D. Anthropology: An Introduction, The Ronald Press Company, New York.
3. Sharma and Sharma. 1997. Anthropology, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
4. Hunter & Whitten. The Study of Cultural Anthropology, Harper & row Publishers, New York.
5. Moore, A. 1978. Cultural Anthropology, Harper & row Publishers, New York.
6. Kaplan, D. & Manners, R. A. Culture Theory, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Herskovitz, M. J. Cultural Anthropology, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
8. Mair, L. 1965. An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
9. Majumdar, D.N. & Madan, T. 1986. An Introduction to Social Anthropology, National Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Mishra, U. S. Samajik Sanskritik Manavshastra, Palka Prakashan, Delhi.
11. Shrivastava, A. R. N. Samajik Manav Vigyan Vivechan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.
12. Evans-Pritchard, Social Anthropology.
13. Honnigmann, J. Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology.
14. Fox, Robin. Kinship and Marriage.
15. Sahlins & Service. Evolution and Culture. The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
16. Barth, F. Ethnic Group and Boundaries.
17. Barnet, H.G. Innovation. The Basis of Culture Change.
18. Rogers E.M. & Schmacher, F.F. Communication of Innovation.
19. Rogers, E.M. Diffusion of Innovation.
20. Rad-cliffe Brown, A.R. Structure and Function in Primitive Society.
21. Harris, Marvin. Cultural Anthropology.
22. Malinowsky, B.K. Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essay.
23. Foster, G.M. Tradition, Cultures and Impact of Technological Change.
24. Dalton, George. Tribal and Peasant Economics: Readings in Economic Anthropology.
25. Kluckhohn, C. Mirror for Man.
26. Herskovits, M.J. Man and His Works.
27. Ember and Ember, Anthropology
28. Nas, Manning. Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems
29. Bohannan, Paul. Social Anthropology
30. Jacob, Awsrern. General Anthropology
31. Levi Strauss, Elements of Kinship
32. Schumacher, E.F. Small is Beautiful
33. Evans- Pritchrd, E.E. Primitive Religion
34. Norbeck. Primitive Religion
35. Lowie, R.H. Primitive Social Organisation
36. Lowie, R.H. Social Organisation

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M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY

SEMESTER-I

Paper II- Fundamentals of Physical/ Biological Anthropology

MAX. Marks- 80

MIN.Marks – 27

Each Paper will have 40 **compulsory** questions, divisible into 4 sections.

- i) Section-A(Multi-Choice Questions): **20** questions of **1** mark each.
- ii) Section-B(Short Questions): **8** questions(two from each unit) of **2** marks each(word limit: 2-3 lines)
- iii) Section-C(Long Questions): **8** questions(two from each unit) of **3** marks each(word limit: 75words)
- iv) Section-D(Very Long Questions): **4** questions(one from each unit) of **5** marks each(word limit: 150 words)

UNIT-I

History, Definition, Meaning and Scope of Physical Anthropology.
Relationship of Physical Anthropology with Physical, Biological and Medical Sciences.
History and Development of Physical Anthropology in India.
New Physical Anthropology.

UNIT-II

Theories of Organic Evolution: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Synthetic Theory.
Man's place in Animal Kingdom.
Primate behavior. (With reference to Higher Primates)

UNIT-III

Comparative anatomy of Man and Apes.
Hominid Evolution.
Erect posture and bipedalism.
Evolution of Teeth, Chin, Foot and Pelvis.

UNIT-IV


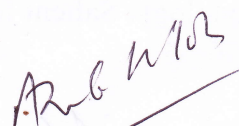
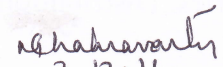
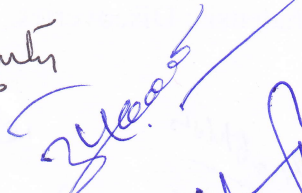

Human Diversity, Concept of Race., Race formation, Criteria of Racial classification-skin, Hair and eye colour, Stature, Eyes, Lips and Ears, Face and lower jaw, Blood groups Dermatoglyphics. Distribution and characteristics-Caucasoid, Negroid, Mongoloid.
Racial classification of Indian populations – Risley and Guha.
Causes of human variation

Recommended Readings:

1. Comas, J. 1960. Manual of Physical Anthropology, Springfield, Charles C. Thomas.
2. Sarkar, R. M. 1976. Fundamentals of Physical Anthropology. Blackie (India).
3. Das, B. M. 1985. Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi.
4. Shrivastav, A. R. N. 1994. Sharirik Manav Vigyan (in Hindi), Gyandeep Prakashan, Allahabad.

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5. Barnouw, V. 1979. Anthropology: A General Introduction, The Dorsey Press, Illinois.
6. Hooton, E. A. Up from the Ape, The Macmillan Co., New York.
7. Lasker, G.B. and Tyzzer, R.N. Physical Anthropology, Holt Rinechart & Winston, New York.
8. Shukla, B.R.K. and Rastogi, S. Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction, Palka Prakashan, Delhi.
9. Buettner-Janusch, J. Origins of Man, Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
10. Montagu, M.F.A. The Concept of Race, The Free Press, New York.
11. Montagu, M.F.A. An Introduction to Physical Anthropology, Charles C Thomas, Springfield Illinois.
12. Harrison, G.A., Weiner, J.S., Tanner, J.M. and Barnicot, N.A. Human Biology: An Introduction to Human Evolution, Variation And Growth, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
13. Ashley, Montague. Concept of Race.
14. Backer, P.T. & Weiner (eds.). Biology of Human Adaptability.
15. M. Ember and Ember. Anthropology.
16. Harrison, G.A. and Boyce, J. The Structure of Human Population.
17. Sarkar S.S. Aboriginal races of India.
18. Sahlins and Service. Evolution and Culture.
19. Simpson, G.G. The Meaning of Evolution.
20. Williams B.J. Evolution and Human Origin

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**M.A. / M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER-I**

Paper III - Prehistoric Archaeology and Palaeo-Anthropology

MAX. Marks- 80
MIN. Marks - 27

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UNIT – I

Introduction: Definition, Subject matter, Branches, Aims and Applications.
Framework of Archaeological Cultures.
Relationship with Other Branches of Anthropology, Earth Sciences, Physical sciences.
Life Sciences and Social Sciences.

UNIT – II

Geological Time Scale.
Pleistocene Epoch: Glacial-interglacial; Pluvial-Inter-Pluvial Climatic Cycles,
Impact on Cultural Development.
Climatic Markers: Moraines, Terraces, Sea-level Changes, loess, Soil, Dune & Fossils.
Tool Technology: Flaking (Primary & Secondary), Grinding and Polishing Techniques used during Stone Age.
Dating Techniques:
(a) Relative Dating: Stratigraphy, River Terraces, Raised Sea-Beaches, Typo-technology, Fluorine Dating, Pollen Dating.
(b) Absolute dating: Radio-active Carbon, Potassium-Argon, Uranium- Thorium, Dendrochronology, Thermoluminescence, Fission-Track & Obsidian Hydration.

UNIT – III

Lower Palaeolithic of Europe: Distribution, Chronology, Stratigraphy, Assemblage, Abbevillian, Acheulian, Associated Human Fossils .
Middle Palaeolithic of Europe: Distribution, Chronology, Stratigraphy, Assemblage, Traditions, Associated Human Fossils .
Upper Palaeolithic of Europe: Perigordian, Auregnasian, Solutrean, Magdalenian; Prehistoric Art (Home Art and Cave Art).
Mesolithic Culture of Europe: Azilian, Tardenoisean, Austerian, Maglamosean, Kitchen Midden, Campegnian.

UNIT – IV

Australopithecus Species: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.
Homo erectus: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.
Homo sapiens neanderthalensis: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

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Homo sapiens sapiens (Cro-Magnon, Chancelade, Grimaldi): Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

Recommended Readings:

1. Agrawal, D.P. & M.G. Yadava. 1995. Dating the human past.
2. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1977. Palaeolithic Europe.
3. Bordes, F. 1968. The Old Stone age. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
4. Burkitt, M.C. 1969. Old Stone Age: Study of Palaeolithic Times.
5. Campbell, B. C. 1979. Humankind emerging, II edition.
6. Clark, W. E. L. 1964. The Fossil Evidence for Human Evolution, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
7. Coles, J. M. & E. S. Higgs. The Archaeology of early man. Faber and Faber.
8. Grazioli, P. Paleolithic Art.
9. Howell, W. Mankind in the making.
10. Johanson, D & E. Maitland. 1981. Lucy- The beginnings of humankind.
11. Knudson, S.J. 1978. Culture in retrospect: An introduction to Archaeology.
12. Oakley, K.P. 1972. Man the tool maker
13. Roe, Derek 1970. Prehistory: An introduction.
14. Sankalia, H.D. 1964. Stone age tools: their techniques, names and probable functions, Pune, Deccan College.
15. Sankalia, H.D. 1974. Prehistory and Protohistory of Early India and Pakistan.
16. Allchin and Allchin, 1982. The rise of civilization in India and Pakistan, Select Book Service Syndicate, New Delhi.
17. Zeuner, F.E. Pleistocene Period.
18. Agrawal, D.P. The Archaeology of India, Curzon Press.
19. Ashley, Montague. Physical Anthropology and Archaeology.
20. Barmown, Victor. Physical Anthropology and Archaeology, Illinois, The Dorse Press Home Wood.
21. Banerjee. Iron Age in India. Munshiram Manoharlal.
22. Brothwell D. & Higgs E. (ed.). Science in Archaeology. Thames and Hudson.
23. Budtzer, K.W. Environment and Archaeology.
24. Clark, D.L. Analytical Archaeology. Methuen and Co. Ltd.
25. Das, B.M. Outlines of Physical Anthropology. Kitab Mahal.
26. James, J. Hester, Introduction to Archaeology. Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
27. Michel, J.W., Dating Method in Archaeology. Seminar Press.
28. Sakalia, H.D., New Archaeology – Its Scope and Application to India, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society.
29. Zeuner, F.E. Pleistocene Period. Hutchinson.

M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER-I
Paper IV- Research Methods in Anthropology

MAX. Marks- 80
MIN.Marks - 27

Each Paper will have 40 **compulsory** questions, divisible into 4 sections.

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UNIT – I

Field work tradition in Anthropology: covering all branches of Anthropology to gain holistic perspective.

Social research and Social survey.

Hypothesis: Sources, characteristics, importance and types of hypothesis.

Methods: Logical, Historical and Scientific methods

Ethnographic method.

Type of research

Report writing: Dissertation and scientific papers

UNIT – II

Research design: review of literature, aims & objectives, hypotheses, research questions, conceptual model, types of research design, evaluation research

Techniques of data collection- Primary data collection: Observation, Questionnaire, Interview, Schedule, Case study, Audio-visual recording, Genealogy.

Secondary Data collection: Census, National Sample Survey, Models and Paradigms.

Data collection: Choice of Suitable Technique.

RRA, PRA, RAP,

UNIT – III

Data: Definition and characteristics.

Types of Data: Geographical, Chronological, Qualitative and Quantitative, Nominal, Ordinal, Ratio and Interval.

Sources of Data: Primary and Secondary sources.

Tabulation: General, Special purpose & Machine tabulation.

Analysis and Interpretation of data.

Preparation of report,

Graphic and Diagrammatic presentation of data.

UNIT – IV

Scope, utility and importance of statistics in Anthropology.

Sampling: Random and Non random sampling

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Measures of Central Tendency- Mean, Mode and Median.
Variables, Univariate, Bivariate and Multivariate analysis
Scaling techniques

Recommended Readings:

1. Goode & Hatt. Methods in Social Research.
2. Young, P. V. Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
3. Danda, Ajit. Research Methodology in Anthropology, Inter- India, New Delhi.
4. Gupta, S. P. Statistics Methods.
5. Elhance, D. N. Practical Problems in Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
6. Levin, J. Elementary Statistics in Social Research.
7. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K. Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
8. Fernandes & Tondon, Participatory Research.
9. Fisher, Michael. Application in Computing for Social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.
10. H. Russel. Bernard, Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Altamira Press.
11. Kaplan, Abraham. The Conduct of Enquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences.
12. Kassam & Mustafa. Participatory Research.
13. Madrigal, Lorena. Statistics for Anthropology.
14. Mukherjee, Neela. Participatory Rural Appraisal and Questionnaire Survey.
15. Peto P.S. & Peto G.H. Anthropological Research: the structure of inquiry. London, Cambridge University Press.
16. Renfrew, C. (ed.). The Explanation of Culture Change: Models in Prehistory. Duckworth.
17. Sankalia, H.D. Stone Age Tools, Families and Techniques, Pune, Deccan College.
18. Triger, B.G. Beyond History the Methods of Prehistory. Holt, Rinehard and Winston.
19. Young, Pauline. Scientific Social Survey and Research.

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M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER-I

Lab Course I -Practicals in Craniology and Craniometry

MAX. Marks- 80
MIN.Marks - 27

Description of Human Skull and its importance in biological anthropology.
Craniology and Forensic science.
Following Craniometric measurements are to be taken on atleast 2 skulls.

Measurements

Maximum cranial length
Glabella-inion length
Nasion-inion length
Glabella-lambda length
Length of foramen magnum
Maximum Cranial breadth
Minimum frontal breadth
Maximum frontal breadth
Bi-auricular breadth
Greatest occipital breadth
Bi- mastoid breadth
Minimum breadth of skull
Breadth of foramen magnum
Basion bregma height
Auriculo bregmatic height
Calvarial height
Occipital chord
Outer bi-orbital breadth
Inner bi-orbital breadth
Bi-orbital breadth
Bizygomatic breadth
Bimaxillary breadth
Morphological facial height
Upper facial height
Inter orbital breadth
Orbital breadth, Orbital height
Nasal breadth
Nasal height
Length of nasal bone
Maxillo-alveolar length
Maxillo alveolar breadth
Palatal length
Palatal breadth
Palatal height
Bi-condylar breadth

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Bigonial breadth
Symphysial height
Height of ramus.

Angles

Total profile angle
Nasal profile angle
Profile angle of nasal roof
Metopic angle, inclination angle of foramen magnum
Calvarial base angle
Bregma angle of Schwalbe
Mandibular angle.

Index

Cranial index
Facial index
Nasal index

Measurement on Craniograph

(At least on 2 skulls)
Calvarial height
Lambda calvarial height
Frontal perpendicular
Parietal perpendicular
Occipital perpendicular.

Recommended Readings:

- 1) Singh, S.P. Kinanthropometry
- 2) Ashley Montagu, M.F.A. Hand Book of Anthropometry. Charles. C. Thomas. Illinois.
- 3) Singh, I.P. Bhasin, M.K. Anthropometry. Bharti Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4) Weiner, J.S. & Lourie. J.A. Human Biology: A Guide to Field Methods. I.B.P. Hand Book No. 9 Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
- 5) Mitra, M. 1990. Prayogik Manav Vigyan- Bhag -2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).
- 6) Mitra, M. & Chaube, R. 2004. Prayogik Manav Vigyan (Sharirik) Bhag -2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).

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M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY
SEMESTER-I

Lab Course II- Practicals in Osteology and Osteometry

MAX. Marks- 80
MIN. Marks - 27

Description of Human skeletal bones and its importance in biological anthropology, Osteology and forensic science.

Following **Osteometric** measurements are to be taken on bones.

CLAVICLE

Measurements

Maximum length

Vertical diameter in the middle

Sagittal diameter in middle

Girth in the middle

Breadths of curvature of shaft

Angles

Inner and outer

Indices

Caliber index

Cross section index

SCAPULA

Measurements

Anatomical breadth

Anatomical length

Length of Cranial border

Length of axillary border

Projective length of spine

Anatomical breadth of supra-spinous fossa

Anatomical breadth of infraspinous fossa

Length of Glenoid fossa

Breadth of glenoid fossa

Projective breadth of supraspinous fossa

Projective breadth of infraspinous fossa

Angles

Supraspinous angle

Infraspinous angle

Breadth-Length angle

Axillo-Spinal angle

Vertebral border angle

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Indices

Scapular index
Supra spinal index
Infra spinal index
Marginal index
Length breadth index of glenoid fossa

HUMERUS**Measurements**

Maximum length
Breadth of proximal epiphysis
Breadth of distal epiphysis
Least girth of shaft
Maximum transverse diameter of head
Maximum Vertical diameter of Head
Maximum Diameter in middle
Girth in middle of shaft
Minimum diameter in middle

Angles

Torsion angle
Capito-diaphysial angle
Condylo-diaphysial angle

Indices

Caliber index
Cross-section index of shaft
Cross-section index of head

RADIUS**Measurements**

Maximum length
Physiological length
Least girth of shaft
Transverse diameter of shaft
Sagittal diameter of shaft

Angles

Collo-diaphysial angle
Torsion angle

Indices

Caliber index
Cross section index of shaft
Curvature index

ULNA**Measurements**

Maximum length
Physiological length
Least girth of shaft
Breadth of olecranon

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Height of olecranon

Angles

Olecranon- coronoid angle

Joint axis angle

Indices

Caliber index

Cross-section index of shaft

Curvature index

FEMUR

Measurements

Maximum length

Trochanteric length

Sagittal diameter of middle of shaft

Physiological length

Transverse diameter of middle shaft

Girth of middle of shaft

Angles

Torsion angle,

Collo-diaphysial angle

Condylo diaphysial angle

Recommended Readings:

- 1) Singh, S.P. Kinanthropometry
- 2) Ashley Montagu, M.F.A. Hand Book of Anthropometry. Charles. C. Thomas. Illinois.
- 3) Singh, I.P. Bhasin, M.K. Anthropometry. Bharti Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4) Weiner, J.S. & Lourie. J.A. Human Biology: A Guide to Field Methods. I.B.P. Hand Book No. 9 Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
- 5) Mitra, M. 1990. Prayogik Manav Vigyan- Bhag -2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).
- 6) Mitra, M. & Chaube, R. 2004. Prayogik Manav Vigyan (Sharirik) Bhag -2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).

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